



CBTis 122 English I Module 2

TOPICS:

How do I get home?

- Formation rules (-ing) form.
- OPRESENT PROGRESSIVE (Continuous).
- Formation of the 3rdperson(he, she, it) singular (-s, -es, -ies).
- OPRESENT SIMPLE.
- Adverbs of frequency.
- Preposition of Time (at, in, on).
- OPreposition of Place (in, on, under, next to, behind, between, in front of).

COMPETENCIAS A EVALUAR:

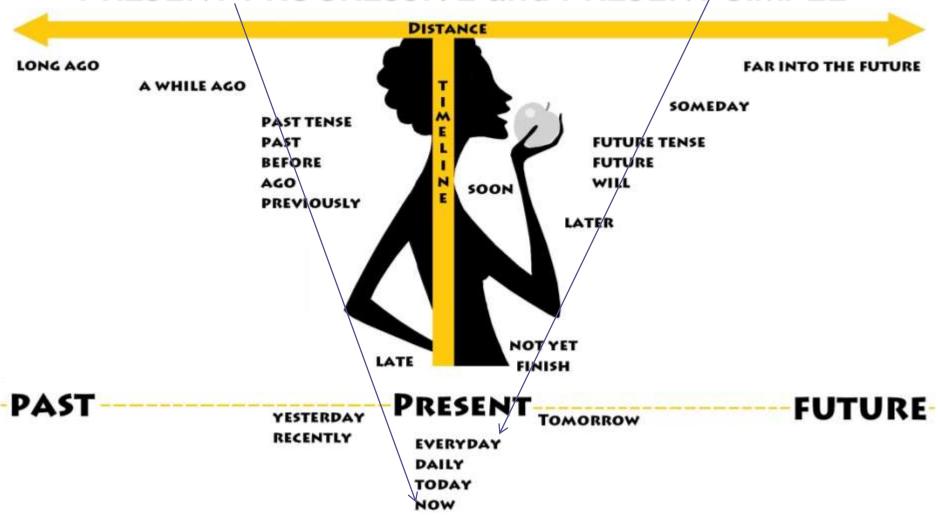
Genérica: 2 Se expresa y se comunica.

- 4.- Escucha interpreta y emite mensajes pertinentes en distintos contextos mediante la utilización de medios, códigos y herramientas apropiados).
- 6.- Participa con responsabilidad
 en la sociedad(10 10.2).

Disciplinares: 4 comunicación.

- 1 .- Identifica, ordena e interpreta las ideas, datos y conceptos explícitos e implícitos en un texto.
- 11 .- Aplica estrategias de lectura y escritura.
- 12.- Utiliza tecnologías de la información y comunicación.

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE and PRESENT SIMPLE



Spelling of - ing



Writ**ing**

Cooking Cooking

Play**ing**

Begin**ning**

Cry**ing**

Wear**ing**

Formation Rules to "- ing" form.

RULE	END OF THE VERB:	Base form	- <i>ing</i> Form.	VERB-ING
1	CONSONANT + e	Smile Write	Drop (e) _x and ADD - <i>ing</i>	Smil ing Writ ing
2	VOWEL + CONSONANT*	Run Swim	DOUBLE THE CTE. + ADD - ing	Running Swimming
2.1	Exception - w, -x, - y. <u>Do not doble cte.</u>	Snow Fix Say	ADD - ing	Snowing Fixing Saying
3	2 VOWELS + CONSONANT	Read Sleep	ADD - ing	Reading Sleeping
4	2 CONSONANTS	Work Watch	ADD - ing	Working Watching

	FORMS FOR THE FOLLOWING WOR	KDS.
--	-----------------------------	-------------

	n:J.
• Stand	• Ride
• Smile	• Cut _
• Run	_
• Rain	
• Sleep	
• Stop	
• Write	
• Eat	• 2110M
• Count	Con
• Wear	• Say _
	• Cry

- Cut _____
- Dance _____
- Put _____
- Sneeze _____
- Plan _____
- Snow _____
- Fix _____
- Say _____
- Cry _____

Write the -ING FORMS FOR THE FOLLOWING WORDS... ANSWERS!

- Stand... standing
- Smile... smiling
- Run... running
- Rain... raining
- Sleep... sleeping
- Stop... stopping
- Write... writing
- Eat... eating
- Count... counting
- Wear... wearing

- Ride... riding
- Cut... cutting
- Dance... dancing
- Put... putting
- Sneeze... sneezing
- Plan... planning
- Snow... snowing
- Fix... fixing
- Say... saying
- Cry... crying

Present progressive...

We use the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE for:

- a) Actions that are happening at the moment of speaking.
- b) Future arrangements.

VERB (ing)

x Example:

I am watching TV at this moment.

She is playing tennis now.

We are doing a lot of different things in this moment.

VERB(ing)

The Earth is going around the Sun right now.

They are working very hard now.

Now... You are playing video-games.

Present progressive... Time expressions.

We use these time expressions in Present Progressive / Present Continuous.

Now.

At the moment.

In this moment.

Right now.

Example:

```
Please be quiet. I am working. [ ( = ) I am working now]

Look! Sue is wearing her new hat. [ ( = ) She is wearing it now]

Don't go out now. It is raining.

Where are the children? "They are playing in the park"

("on the phone") We're having dinner now. Can you call back later?
```

You can turn off the TV. I'm not watching it.

Present progressive structure.

Correct form PRESENT PROGRESSIVE...



- **(I) am** + verb (ing)
- (You, We, They) are + verb (ing)
- **(He, She, It) is** + verb (ing)



- **(I) am not** + verb (ing)
- (You, We, They) are not (aren't) + verb (ing)
- **(He, She, It) is not** (*isn't*) + verb (ing)



- **Am (I)** + verb (ing) ...?
- **Are (you, we, they)** + verb (ing) ...?
 - Is (He, She, It) + verb (ing) ...?



Short Answer

- Yes _____ am/are/is.
- No__am not/aren´t/isn´t.

(+) AFFIRMATIVE



(-) NEGATIVE (not)

- H.V. Negative: am not | aren't | isn't

- I am swimming (yo estoy nadando)
- You are swimming (tu estas nadando)
- We are swimming (nosotros estamos nadando)
- They are swimming (ellos estan nadando)
- He is swimming (el esta nadando)
- She is swimming (ella esta nadando)
- It is swimming (eso/aquello esta nadando)

- I am not swimming
- You aren't swimming
- We aren't swimming
- They aren't swimming
- He isn't swimming
- She isn't swimming
- It isn't swimming

b) are
$$+$$
 not $=$ aren't

c) is
$$+ not = isn't$$



- Am I swimming ...?
- Are *you swimming ...?
- Are We swimming ...?
- Are they swimming ...?



(s.a.) Short Answer:

- \bullet (+)Yes, I am.
- \bullet (-)No, I am not.
- *(+) Yes, I am.
- *(-) No, I am not.
- (+) Yes, we are.
- (-) No, we aren't.
- (+) Yes, they are.
- (-) No, they aren't.

Am and Are = Helping Verb to ask





(s.a.) Short Answer:

• Is he swimming?

- (+)Yes, he is.
- (-)No, he isn't.

• Is she swimming?

- Yes, she is.
- No, she isn't.

• Is it swimming?

- Yes, it is.
- No, it isn't.

Ls=Helping Verb to ask (3rd person)

LOOK THE CORRECT FORM...

REMEMBER...

- Use <u>H.V.</u> Helping Verb for present progressive am, are and is to affirmative form.
- Negative Helping Verb <u>am not</u>, <u>aren't</u> and <u>isn't</u> in negative form.
- To ask questions use H.V.
 Am (I), Are (you, we, they)
 and Is (he, she, it)...?
- Not forget use VERB with (ing) and don't use stative verbs in present progressive.

- √ Tom

 is writing a letter.
- ✓ The children are doing their homework.
- ✓ Pick up the **phone... it** is **ringing** right now!!!
- ✓ I am not watching TV now.
- √ The kangaroo isn to jumping in this moment.
- ✓ Are you feeling all right?" Yes, I'm feeling fine"
- ✓ **She** is **looking** for her classmates now.
- ✓ Is Susan reading a book? Yes, she is. No, she isn't.
- ✓ They aren t eating hotdogs. They are eating pizza.
- \checkmark The **Dog** is biting its toys.
- ✓ Am | smiling ? Yes, / am. No, / am not.
- ✓ They aren't walking in this moment.
- ✓ Where is Tim living? He is living in California.
- ✓ | Am **seating** on the beach.
- ✓ 🛵 Robert working today ? " Yes, he is" .
- ✓ What are you doing right now ? (your answer)



COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES...!5

EXAMPLES:

1 Joe and Sue	(walk) now.
2 My camera	(not take) good photos in this moment.
3 My cousin	(drink) milk right now.
4 We	(not play) soccer in this moment.
5 She	(buy) dinner now.
6 Michael	(not run) very fast right now.
71	(eat) lunch with my friends in this moment.
8 <u>Bill</u>	(read) now ? Yes , is . No , he .
9 They	(not do) their homework right now.
10 Mary	(walk) with her dog in this moment.
11I	<u>(smile) ? <i>Yes,</i> / <i>Na,</i>am not.</u>
12 The baby	(not laugh) now, he is sleeping.
13 My father	(drink) coffee in this moment.
14 your sister	(live) in Toronto now? Yes, is. No, she
15 She	(speak) English in this moment with her family.
16 you	(drive) a car right now? (your answer)

COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES...16

ANSWERS:

- 1.- Joe and Sue are walking now.
- 2.- My camera is not taking good photos in this moment.
- 3.- My cousin is drinking milk right now.
- 4.- We aren't playing soccer in this moment.
- 5.- She is buying dinner now.
- **6.- Michael isn"t running** very fast right now.
- 7.- I am eating lunch with my friends in this moment.
- 8.- Is Bill reading now? Yes, he is. No, he isn't.
- 9.- They aren't doing their homework right now.
- 10.- Mary is walking with her dog in this moment.
- 11.- <u>Am</u> | <u>smiling</u> ? *Yes*, / <u>am</u> . *Na*, <u>am</u> *am not*.
- **12.- The baby isn't laughing** now, he is sleeping.
- 13.- My father is drinking coffee in this moment.
- 14.- <u>Is</u> your sister <u>living</u> in Toronto now? <u>Ves, she</u> is. No, she isn't .
- 15.- She is speaking English in this moment with her family.
- **16.- Are you driving** a car right now? (**your answer**)

The following verbs are not used in the PRESENT PROGRESSIVE. 17



Also, they are called NONACTION verbs.

Check it out this note: NONACTION VERBS...

Actually these verbs can be used in PRESENT SIMPLE.

XWant. Stative verbs.

× Need.

×Like.

XLove.

× Hate.

× Hear.

×See.

×Smell.

× Taste.

×Understand.

× Know.

×Believe.

★Think (meaning believe)

★Be, have (= posses)*

Example:

<u>Correct...</u> I'm hungry right now. I want an apple.

<u>Incorrect...</u> I am wanting an apple.

Example:

Correct... I hear a siren. Do you hear it too?

<u>Incorrect...</u> I'm hearing a siren. Are you hearing it too?

PRESENT PROGRESSIVE.

B. Complete with the *Present Progressive* of the verbs in the box.

	watch	send	get	do	
1. A	\: Lisa,	you _		TV agai	n?
E	3: No, I	my h	omework	ζ.	
2./	: Hey John!	Are you read	y for the	concert?	
E	3:	dressed	right nov	V.	
3. /	\: Why	she _		a text	
	message t	o the TV sho	w?		

B: She wants to win an MP3 player.

Present Simple: We use present simple for...



Habits or actions that happen regulary.

Example:

I watch TV everyday.

You <u>drink</u> milk in the mornings.

We <u>go</u> to the school on monday.

They *play* tennis on weekends.

He <u>drinks</u> water all days.

She <u>eats</u> fruit after lunch.

It (school ring bell) **sounds** at 7:30 AM

Present Simple Time Expressions:

- <u>ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY</u>... always/usually/often/ sometimes/seldom / rarely /never. P.P. + A. of F. + Verb (base/modify)
- EVERY... day/week/month/year, etc.
- MOMENTS... In the ... afternoon/morning/evening.
- SEASONS... In the spring, summer, fall, winter.
- On Mondays, on the weekend, etc.

Present simple...

We use the PRESENT SUMIPLE for habits or actions that happen regularly.

x Example:

I drink ice tea in the summer.

She plays soccer on the weekend.

We do a lot of different things in our free time.

The Earth goes around the Sun.

They work very hard.

You play video-games everyday.

Personal Pronouns

B

Formation of the 3rd person singular (he/she/it). Modify VERBS.



Eat -Eat<u>s</u>





Dance - Dances



Cry -Cr**ies**



Fly -Fl**ies**



Smile -Smile**s**



Wake up – Wake**s** up

V E R B S ...

NOTE: verb to be (am, is, are) not apply!!!

REGULAR

BASE FORM >>> MODIFY

- Answer >>> answers.
- Borrow>>> borrow**s**.
- Copy >>> copies.
- Destroy >>> destoy<u>s</u>.
- Explain >>> explain<u>s</u>.
- Finish>>> finish<u>es</u>.
- Pass >>> pass<u>es</u>.
- Stretch >>> Stretch<u>es</u>.

IRREGULAR

BASE FORM >>> MODIFY

- Begin >>> begin**s**.
- Buy >>> buy**s**.
- Catch >>> catch **es**.
- Fall >>> fall**s**.
- Fry >>> fr**ies**.
- Run >>> run**s**.
- Sleep >>> Sleeps.
- Tell>>> Tells.

NOTE: verb have not apply "haves" it uses has

RULE	END OF THE VERB:	Base form	- <i>s</i> , <i>-es</i> , <i>-ies</i> Form.	Modify Verb
1	MOST VERBS	Speak Eat Call Dance	ADD - S	Speaks Eats Calls Dances
2	-sh, -ch, ss, -x, -o.	Push Teach Kiss Fix Do	ADD - es	Pushes Teaches Kisses Fixes Does
3	Consonant + "y"	Cry Try Fly Worry Study	Change (y) to (i) and ADD - es = - ies	Cries Tries Flies Worries Studies
4	Vowel (a,e, i, o, u) + "y"	Pay Enjoy Pray Buy Stay	ADD - S	Pays Enjoys Prays Buys Stays

Write the modify form of these verbs to <u>he</u>, <u>she</u>, <u>it</u>.

1.	Read
2.	Repair
3.	Watch
4.	Listen
5.	Love
6.	Have
7.	Push
8.	Do
9.	Think
10	.Kiss
11.	Buy
12.	Go

- 1. Read<u>s</u>
- 2. Repair<u>s</u>
- 3. Watch<u>es</u>
- 4. Listen<u>s</u>
- 5. Love<u>s</u>
- 6. <u>Has</u>
- 7. Push<u>es</u>
- 8. Do<u>es</u>
- 9. Think**s**
- 10.Kiss<u>es</u>
- 11. Buy<u>s</u>
- 12. Go<u>es</u>

The PRESENT SIMPLE structure.

Correct form of the PRESENT SIMPLE...

- Base form of the Verb (I, you, we, they)
- Modify verb (he, she, it)





- Don't = Do not (NOT)
- **Doesn't** = Does not



- **Do...?**
- **Does...?**







- Yes,...do/does.
- No,... don't/doesn't.

(+) AFFIRMATIVE

Ø

(-) NEGATIVE (not)

- I eat (yo como)
- YOU accept (tu aceptas)
- We <u>cut</u> (nosotros cortamos)
- They dance (ellos bailan)
- **He** pays (el paga)
- She <u>crashes</u> (ella choca)
- It copies (eso/aquello copia)







- I don't eat
- You don't accept
- We don't cut
- They don't dance
- He doesn't pay
- She doesn't crash
- It doesn't copy

- a) s, es, ies = only 3^{rd} person
- b) do not =don't



- Do *I* study ...?
- Do *you <u>swim</u> ...?
- Do we <u>run</u> ...?
- Do they <u>fix</u> ...?



(s.a.) Short Answer:

- (+)*Yes*, *I* do.
- (-)*No, I don't.*
- *(+) Yes, I do.
- *(-) No, I don't.
- (+) *Yes, we do.*
- (-) *No, we don't.*
- (+) *Yes, they do.*
- (-) *No, they don't.*





(s.a.) Short Answer:

• Does he finish?

• (+)*Yes, he does.*

• (-)*No, he doesn't.*

• Does she joke?

• Yes, she does.

No, she doesn't.

Does it throw?

Yes, it does.

No, it doesn't.

LOOK THE CORRECT FORM. 29



REMEMBER...

<u>Modify verb</u> (-s, -es, -ies) only in 3rd person affirmative form (+) and <u>Base</u> <u>form of the verb</u> for (*I*, you, we, they)

Use <u>don't</u> + verb (base form) and <u>doesn't</u> + verb (base form) in negative form (-)

To ask questions with...

<u>Do</u> (I, you, we, they) verb (base form)? and

Does (he, she, it) verb (base form)?

NEVER...

"P.P. + doesn't + modify verb (s, es, ies)"

"Does+ P.P. + modify verb (s, es, ies)?"

EXAMPLES:

- The eagles <u>fly</u> high in the mountains.
- It doesn't cost \$20 dollars.
- My father <u>listens</u> jazz music.
- We don't read magazines.
- Karen doesn't drink coffee.
- <u>Does</u> she <u>eat</u> fruit?
 <u>Yes</u>, she <u>does</u>. No, she <u>doesn't</u>.
- They <u>don't play</u> soccer, they play basketball.
- Mary works in the school.
- <u>Do</u> | <u>clean</u> my room? <u>Yes</u>, <u>I</u> <u>do</u>. <u>No</u>, <u>I</u> <u>don't</u>.
- He doesn't buy candies, he buys fruit.
- <u>Do</u> you <u>like</u> English class? (*your answer*)

COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES...

EXAMPLES:

1 Joe and Sue	<u>(walk)</u> everyday.
2 My camera	(not take) good photos.
3 My cousin	(drink) tea on Fridays.
4 We	(not play) soccer.
5 She	(eat) dinner at nights.
6 Michael	(not run) fast.
71	(have) lunch at home every day at 12:00 hrs.
8Bill	<u>(read)</u> books <u>?</u> <i>Yes,does. No, he</i>
9 They	(not do) their homework on the weekend.
10 Mary	<u>(like)</u> long hair.
111	<u>(smile) ?</u> <i>Yes,</i> / <i>No,don't.</i>
12 Rice	(not grow) in cold countries.
13 My father	<u>(drink)</u> coffee.
14 your sister	(live) in Toronto ? <i>Yes, daes. No, she</i>
15 She	(speak) English very well.
16 you	<u>(drive)</u> a car? (<i>your answer</i>)

COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES...

ANSWERS:

- 1.- Joe and Sue <u>walk</u> everyday.
- 2.- My camera doesn't take good photos.
- 3.- My cousin drinks tea on Fridays.
- 4.- We don't play soccer.
- **5.- She <u>eats</u>** dinner at nights.
- 6.- Michael doesn't run fast.
- 7.- I have lunch at home every day at 12:00 hrs.
- 8.- Does Bill read books? Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
- 9.- They don't do their homework on the weekend.
- **10.- Mary <u>likes</u>** long hair.
- 11.- Do I smile? Yes, /do. No, /don't.
- 12.- Rice doesn't grow in cold countries.
- **13.- My father <u>drinks</u>** coffee.
- 14.- <u>Does your sister live</u> in Toronto? *Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.*
- 15.- She **speaks** English very well.
- **16.-** <u>Do</u> you <u>drive</u> a car? (*your answer*)

			CORRECT FORM OF THE STRUCTURE			·	
		P.P.	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION?	SHORT ANSWER	TIME EXPRESSIONS
P	S I M	you* we they	Verb base form	don't + verb base	Do+P.P.+ base form?		ADVERBS OF FREQUENCY always/usually/sometime s/often/never. EVERY day/week/month/year, etc. MOMENTS In the
R E	P L E	he she it	Verb (s/es/ies)	doesn't + verb base	Does+P.P.+ base form?	(+) Yes, does / (-) No, doesn't	afternoon/morning/evening. SEASONS In the spring, summer, etc. On Mondays, on the weekend, etc.
S	P R	1	am + verb (ing)	am not + verb (ing)	Am+P.P.+ verb(ing)?	(+) Yes, am / (-) No, am not	
E N	O G R E S	you* we they	are + verb (ing)	aren't + verb (ing)	Are+P.P.+ verb(ing)?	(+) Yes, are / (-) No, aren't	At the moment. In this moment.
T	S I V E	he she it	is + verb (ing)	isn't + verb (ing)	Is+P.P.+ verb(ing)?	(+) Yes, is / (-) No, isn't	Right now.

Adverbs of frequency.



We use the adverbs of frequency to talk about how often we do something.

BEFORE the main verb:

[P.P. + "Ad. Of Frequency" + VERB (Base/Modify)]

John "often" plays soccer on Saturdays.

Peter doesn't "always" have breakfast.

AFTER verb TO BE:

[P.P. + VERB (am, is, are) + "Ad. Of Frequency"]

Sherly is "never" late for school.

My parents aren't "sometimes" on vacations.

Always(100%)

Frequently(90%)

Usually(80%)

Often(70%)

Sometimes (50%)

Seldom/rarely(20%)

Never(0%).

IN ENGLISH WE CAN FOUND DIFFERENT FORMS OF THE PREPOSITIONS...





a) THEY HELP US TO KNOW WHERE people & things ARE LOCATED.



<u>PLACE/POSITION</u> [in (inside), on/over/above, under/below, next to, between, in front of, behind...etc.].

b) THEY HELP US TO GET DIRECTIONS.

B. <u>MOVEMENT</u> (into, out of, across, around, up, over, through, along, by or past...etc).



C. <u>TIME</u> (at, in, on).





PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE (position)





ON...



UNDER...



NEXT TO...



IN FRONT OF...



BETWEEN...



BEHIND...

EXAMPLES...







ON... The books are on the desk.

UNDER/BELOW... The cat is <u>under</u> the table.





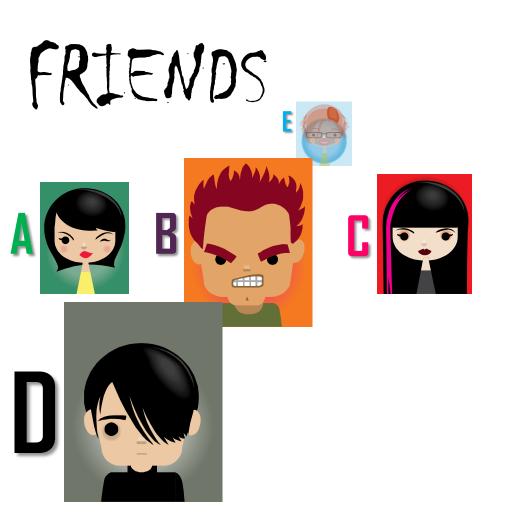
NEXT TO/BESIDE... The pencil is <u>next to</u> the book.

BETWEEN... The pencil is between the book and the bag.

IN FRONT OF... The table is <u>in front of</u> the couch.

BEHIND... The cat is **behind** the couch.

Where are they...???



A is next to B.

B is between A and C.

■ D is <u>in front of</u> B.

E is <u>behind</u> **B**.

Prepositions of Time



IN

ON



Prepositions of Time...at, in, on.





















January























Prepositions of time... @, in, on

• THEY SHOWN US TIME REFERENCES...

Examples...

At 2:00 o'clock

In the mornings

On July 25th 2015

At night

In April

On the weekend

At noon

In 2010

On Friday















a = At

HOURS...

@ six o'clock.

At 7:30 pm.

@ two-thirty.

At 15: 45 hrs.





MOMENTS...

@ the moment

At midnight (0:00hrs)

@ sunrise (early morning)

At noon (12:00pm)

@ sunset (bye sun)

At night (8:00 pm - 11:59pm)











PARTS OF THE DAY...

- in the morning.
- in the afternoon.
- in the evening.



in 1586, 1785, 1994, 2007, 2015, etc.

MONTHS...

¿ January, May, July, December, etc.







SEASONS OF THE YEAR...

in the... Spring, Summer, Fall(Autumn), Winter.

EM MY SPARE TIME...

- in the next decade.
- in the past.
- in the 60s, 70s, 80s, 90s, etc.



















OH

DAYS OF THE WEEK...











- On Monday, Tuesday, Friday, etc.
- On [DAY] + Moment of the day (morning, afternoon, evening/night)

DATES...

- **On** March 1st, 1996.
- **On** June 16th, 2008.
- **On** September 22nd, 2015.











- On Mothers' day, Fathers' day, Christmas' day, Columbus' day, etc.
- On his birthday, my birthday, her birthday.













- ____ June 6th
- 6 o'clock
- _____Wednesday
- _____ 12:30 am
- _____ 1975
- March
- March 22nd
- ____ midnight
- ____ Friday morning
- _____ 1999

- _____ noon
- ____ the winter
- _____ Monday night
- _____ six-fifty
- _____ Sundays
- _____ night
- _____ weekend
- the autumn
- _____ valentines' day
- _____ my spare time

- _ **on** June 6th
- <u>at</u> 6 o'clock
- <u>on</u> Wednesday
- <u>at</u> 12:30 am
- <u>in</u> 1975
- in March
- _ on _ March 22nd
- <u>at</u> midnight
- _ on Friday morning
- <u>in</u> 1999

- <u>at</u> noon
- <u>in</u> the winter
- _ on _ Monday night
- <u>at</u> six-fifty
- on Sundays
- <u>at</u> night
- on weekend
- _____ the autumn
- ___on_ valentines' day