

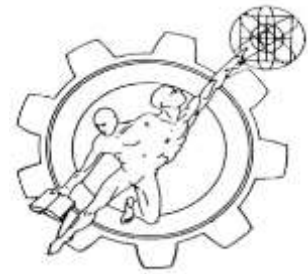


CBTis 122, English V PAST TENSE Our Past.

a) SIMPLE PAST.

Irregular verbs: (change form)

Regular verbs: (- d, - ed, - ied)



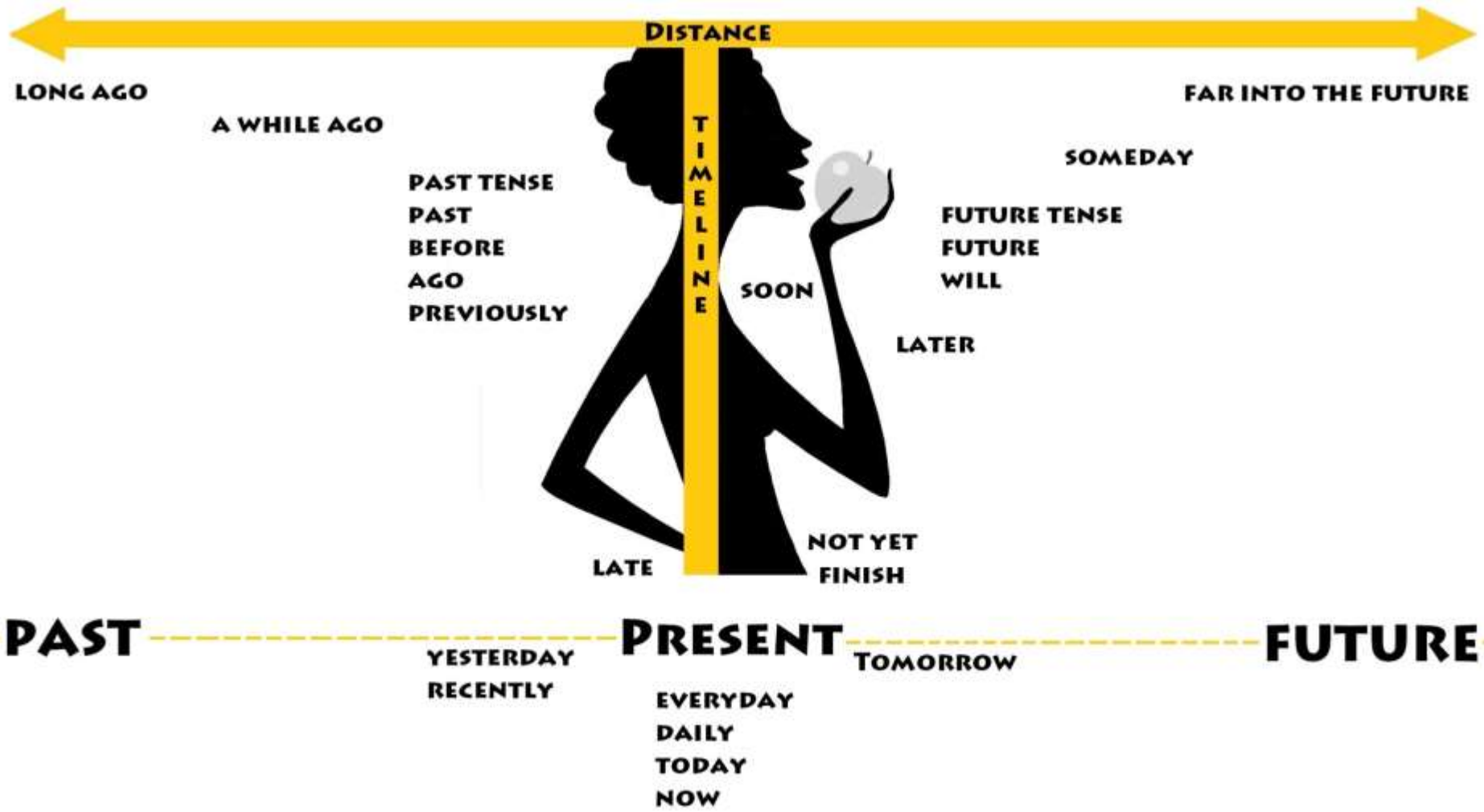
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COMPETENCIAS A EVALUAR:

- Genérica: 2 Se expresa y se comunica.
- **4.-** Escucha interpreta y emite mensajes pertinentes en distintos contextos mediante la utilización de medios, códigos y herramientas apropiados).
- **6.-** Participa con responsabilidad en la sociedad(10 – 10.2).
- Disciplinarias: 4 comunicación.
- **1** .- Identifica, ordena e interpreta las ideas, datos y conceptos explícitos e implícitos en un texto.
- **11** .- Aplica estrategias de lectura y escritura.
- **12.-** Utiliza tecnologías de la información y comunicación.

PRESENT SIMPLE



		CORRECT FORM OF THE STRUCTURE						
		P.P.	AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTION?	SHORT ANSWER	TIME EXPRESSIONS	
T I M E	P A S T	SIMPLE	I	Verb (d/ed/ied - irregular)	didn't + verb base	Did + P.P. + base form?	(+) Yes, _____ did / (-) No, _____ didn't	YESTERDAY (Yesterday morning... Yesterday afternoon. Yesterday evening) LAST (Last night... Last week. Last month. Last year. Last spring. Last summer. Last fall. Last winter. Last Monday. Last Tuesday. Last Wednesday. AGO (Five minutes ago... Two hours ago. Three days ago. A (one) week ago. Six months ago. A (one) year ago.
			you*					
			we					
			they					
			he					
			she					
			it					
	TO BE	you*	were	weren't	Were + P.P.?	(+) Yes, _____ were / (-) No, _____ weren't		
							we	
							they	
		I he she it	was	wasn't	Was + P.P.?	(+) Yes, _____ was / (-) No, _____ wasn't		
							he	
							she	
							it	

Simple PAST:

We use past simple for...

...actions or things that have already happened.

- I **watched** (watch) TV last night.
- You **drank** (drink) ice tea yesterday.
- We **went** (go) to the movies last weekend.
- They **played** (play) volleyball two hours ago.
- He **danced** (dance) yesterday evening.
- She **ate** (eat) pizza 20 minutes ago.
- The car (It) **carried** (carry) fruit last monday.



cleaned



cooked dinner



did homework



drew a picture



ate dessert



went shopping



came to school



listened to music



made a snowman



played the piano



played video games



read a book



took a test

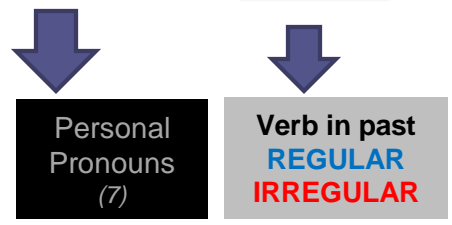


used a computer



watched TV

Examples (+) Affirmative cases



Personal Pronouns (7)

Verb in past
REGULAR
IRREGULAR



cleaned



cooked dinner



did homework



drew a picture



ate dessert



went shopping



came to school



listened to music



made a snowman



played the piano



played video games



read a book



took a test



used a computer



watched TV

VERBS ...

(Note: apply only in affirmative form)

REGULAR

BASE FORM >>> simple past

- Answer >>> answered.
- Boil >>> boiled.
- Copy >>> copied.
- Destroy >>> destroyed.
- Explain >>> explained.
- Finish >>> finished.
- Pass >>> passed.
- Stop >>> stopped.
- Smile >>> smiled.



Regular verbs

talk	ed
phone	d
arrive	d
play	ed
walk	ed
ask	ed



IRREGULAR

BASE FORM >>> simple past

- Begin >>> **began**.
- Buy >>> **bought**.
- Catch >>> **caught**.
 - Fall >>> **fell**.
 - Fly >>> **flew**.
 - Run >>> **ran**.
- Sleep >>> **slept**.
 - Tell >>> **told**.
 - Go >>> **went**.



Irregular verbs

eat	ate
drink	drank
swim	swam
run	ran
see	saw
meet	met

Regular verbs only.

Spelling of “-d, -ed, -ied” form.

SPELLING OF “-d”, “-ed” and “-ied” FOR REGULAR VERBS.

RULE	END OF VERB	EXAMPLE	RULE	FINAL FORM -ED
1	A CONSONANT + e	smile / erase	add - "d"	smiled / erased
2	ONE VOWEL + ONE CONSONANT	stop / rub	double CTE + add - "ed"	stopped / rubbed
2.1	ONE VOWEL + ONE CONSONANT	fix / snow	Do not double consonant, only add -"ed"	fixed / snowed
3	TWO VOWELS + ONE CONSONANT	rain / need	add - "ed"	rained / needed
4	TWO CONSONANTS	count / help	add - "ed"	counted / helped
5	A CONSONANT + y	study / carry	change "y" to "i" + add - "ed"	studied / carried
6	A VOWEL + y	play / enjoy	add - "ed"	played / enjoyed

Correct form PAST SIMPLE...



(+)
AFFIRMATIVE



(Q:)
QUESTION ?



NEGATIVE
(NOT)



(s.a)
Short Answer



Simple Past structure.



(+) AFFIRMATIVE

I **played** (*play*)

You **swam** (*swim*)

We **danced** (*dance*)

They **went** (*go*)

He **arrived** (*arrive*)

She **drove** (*drive*)

The knife (It) **cut** (*cut*)

a) *Regular verbs* = -d -ed -ied(+)

b) *Irregular verbs* = change (+)



(-) NEGATIVE (not)

(-) Auxiliary Negative: did not / didn't

I did not **play**

You didn't **swim**

We didn't **dance**

They did not **go**

He did not **arrive**

She didn't **drive**

The knife (It) didn't **cut**

c) did + not = didn't



QUESTION ?



(s.a.) Short Answer:

Did I *play* ...?

(+) *Yes, I did.*

(-) *No, I didn't.*

Did *you *swim* ...?

*(+) *Yes, I did.*

*(-) *No, I didn't.*

Did we *dance* ...?

(+) *Yes, we did.*

(-) *No, we didn't.*

Did they *go* ...?

(+) *Yes, they did.*

(-) *No, they didn't.*

Did he *arrive* ...?

(+) *Yes, he did.*

(-) *No, he didn't.*

Did she *drive* ...?

(+) *Yes, she did.*

(-) *No, she didn't.*

Did the knife (It) *cut* ...?

(+) *Yes, it did.*

(-) *No, it didn't.*

LOOK THE CORRECT FORM...



REMEMBER...

- Use past form of the **irregular** and **regular** verbs in affirmative form.
- Use **did not** or **didn't** in negative form.
- To ask questions use auxiliary

Did (I, you, we, they he, she, it)...
?

Not forget short answer

(+) Yes, _____ did.

(-) No, _____ didn't/did not.

Robert **wrote** a letter five minutes ago.

The **children** **did** their homework yesterday.

Your **phone** **rang** a minute ago.

I **did not** **watch** TV last night.

Yesterday, the **kangaroo** **didn't** **jump**. It was tired.

Did you **feel** dizzy last night? " **Yes, I did** "

She **looked** for her friends in the mall two hours ago.

Did Susan **read** a book last night? **Yes, she did. No, she didn't.**

Last night, **they** **did not** **eat** hotdogs. **They** **ate** pizza.

The **dog** **bit** its new toys yesterday morning.

Did I **smile**? **Yes, I did. No, I did not.**

They **did not** **walk** yesterday morning. It was cold.

Where **did Jack** **live** last year? **He lived in Colorado.**

I **swam** on the beach yesterday afternoon.

Did Janeth **work** yesterday? " **Yes, she did** ". " **No, she didn't** "

What **did you** **do** last night? (**your answer**)

COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES... 13

EXAMPLES:

- 1.- Joe and Kim _____ **(visit)** their friends last night.
- 2.- My camera _____ **(not take)** good photos yesterday in the party.
- 3.- My cousin _____ **(drink)** milk last Saturday.
- 4.- We _____ **(not play)** soccer two hours ago.
- 5.- She _____ **(buy)** clothes yesterday.
- 6.- Michael _____ **(not run)** very fast last race.
- 7.- I _____ **(eat)** lunch with my friends last recess.
- 8.- _____ Bill _____ **(read)** a book last night? *Yes, _____ did. No, he _____.*
- 9.- They _____ **(not do)** their homework at 3AM.
- 10.- Mary _____ **(walk)** with her dog a few minutes ago.
- 11.- _____ I _____ **(smile)** in the photo yesterday? *Yes, I _____ . No, _____ did not.*
- 12.- The baby _____ **(not laugh)** last night, he was sleeping.
- 13.- My father _____ **(drop)** the coffee five minutes ago.
- 14.- _____ your sister _____ **(live)** in Massachusetts last year? *Yes, _____ did. No, she _____.*
- 15.- She _____ **(speak)** English with her family on the phone last night.
- 16.- _____ you _____ **(drive)** a car last week? (*your answer*)

COMPLETE THESE SENTENCES... 14

ANSWERS:

1.- Joe and Kim **visited** their friends last night.

2.- My camera **did not take** good photos yesterday in the party.

3.- My cousin **drank** milk last Saturday.

4.- We **didn't play** soccer two hours ago.

5.- She **bought** clothes yesterday.

6.- Michael **didn't run** very fast last race.

7.- I **ate** lunch with my friends last recess.

8.- **Did Bill read** a book last night?

Yes, he did.

No, he didn't.

9.- They **didn't do** their homework at 3AM.

10.- Mary **walked** with her dog a few minutes ago.

11.- **Did I smile** in the photo yesterday?

Yes, I did.

No, I did not.

12.- The baby **didn't laugh** last night, he was sleeping.

13.- My father **dropped** the coffee five minutes ago.

14.- **Did your sister live** in Massachusetts last year?

Yes, she did. No, she didn't.

15.- She **spoke** English with her family last night.

16.- **Did you drive** a car last week? (*your answer*)